

**Inventory of Measures of Gender-Related Power in DHS Surveys, by Type of Power**

Topic/Item	Power type				Questionnaire Question #
	Power within	Power to	Power with	Power over	
<b>Interpersonal Violence</b>					
[1,2]Controlling behaviors: suspicion (3 items)					DV03a,b,e
[1,2]Controlling behaviors: isolation (3 items)					DV03c,d,f
[1]Emotional violence (partner): humiliate you, threaten, insult					DV04a-c, DV15c
[1]Physical violence (partner): push/shake/throw something, slap, twist arm/pull hair, punch, kick/drag/beat up, choke/burn, attack with weapon					DV05a-g, DV15a
[1]Sexual violence (partner): physically force to have sex, physically force other sex act, force sex acts by threats; age					DV05h-j, DV15b, DV15d
Physical violence (vs partner): Respondent perpetrated physical violence					DV09-10
Afraid of husband/partner					DV13
Physical violence by anyone while pregnant					DV20
[2]Physical violence by anyone other than partner, who, how often					DV16-18
[2]Sexual violence by anyone other than partner: physically force to have sex, physically force other sex act, force sex acts by threats; age; who; how often					DV22A-B, DV23-DV25
Help seeking, who, talked to others					DV27-29
[2]Father ever beat mother?					DV30
[3]Attitudes: justification of wife beating in 5 scenarios: goes out, neglects children, argues, refuses sex, burns food					932
<b>Economic Empowerment</b>					
Decide how woman's earnings are spent					919
Woman's earnings compared to Husband's					920
Decide how Husband's earnings are spent					921
Ownership of property; title/deed; in whose name					925-930
Own a mobile phone, smart phone					122-123
Use of bank account					125-136
Use phone for banking					124
Used internet; how much in last 12 months					127-129
[3]Work outside of house for pay; occupation; employer					909-916
Make own decisions about major household purchases					923

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<b>Empowerment Resources (selected)</b>					
<sup>[3]</sup> Work outside of house for pay; occupation; employer					909-916
<sup>[3]</sup> Education years of schooling, relative to partner					
<sup>[3]</sup> Reading newspaper/magazine					
<sup>[3]</sup> Age at first birth					
Marital status					701-702
Spousal age difference					902/716/720
<sup>[3]</sup> Age at first marriage					716
<sup>[2]</sup> Age at current marriage					719/720
<b>Household Decision-making</b>					
<sup>[3]</sup> Make own decisions about own healthcare					922
<sup>[3]</sup> Make own decisions about major household purchases					923
<sup>[3]</sup> Make own decisions about visits to family					924
<b>Marriage</b>					
Marital status					701-702
Spousal age difference					902/716/720
Marriage is polygynous & rank					711-71
<sup>[2]</sup> Marriage certificate/registered with civil authority for last marriage & current marriage					705-707
<sup>[3]</sup> Age at first marriage					716
<sup>[2]</sup> Age at current marriage					719/720
<b>Mobility</b>					
When you are sick and want to get medical advice or treatment, ____ is a big problem: Getting permission to go to the doctor					1113
When you are sick and want to get medical advice or treatment, ____ is a big problem: Not wanting to go alone					1113
<sup>[1,2]</sup> Controlling behaviors: isolation (3 items)					DV03c,d,f
<sup>[3]</sup> Make own decisions about visits to family					924
<b>Reproductive Empowerment</b>					
Reason for discontinuation: husband/partner disapproved					calendar
Reason for discontinuation: Up to god/fatalistic					calendar

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<b>Reproductive Empowerment, continued</b>				
Reason for discontinuation: wanted more effective method				calendar
Reason for discontinuation: desire to become pregnant				calendar
Reason for not using (despite wanting to delay/limit): Husband/partner opposed				810
Reason for not using (despite wanting to delay/limit): Others opposed				810
Reason for not using (despite wanting to delay/limit): Religious prohibition				810
Reason for not using (despite wanting to delay/limit): Up to god/fatalistic				810
Ideal # of children: non-numeric answer				813
<sup>[2,4]</sup> Contraceptive decision-maker for FP users and non-users				818
<sup>[2]</sup> Contraceptive decision-maker: relative influence in joint decision-making				819
<sup>[2]</sup> Reproductive coercion: pressure to get pregnant when you did not want				820
<sup>[4]</sup> Can refuse sex with husband				1048
<sup>[4]</sup> Can request husband uses condom				1049
Attitude toward wife insisting on condom with husband if he has an STI				1046
Attitude toward wife refusing sex with husband if he has other partners				1047
<b>Service Environment</b>				
<sup>[2]</sup> (if facility delivery): Did staff at the facility treat you with respect all of the time, some of the time, or not at all?				446
HIV testing during ANC: offer/testing without consent (proxy)				1015-1016

<sup>[1]</sup> Extended to non-cohabiting intimate partners in DHS-8

<sup>[2]</sup> Denotes **NEW** or **MODIFIED** question in DHS-8 surveys

<sup>[3]</sup> Used in SWPER Index

<sup>[4]</sup> Used in SDG 5.6.1 indicator